



**BEAZLEY FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS CIVIL LIABILITY INSURANCE  
POLICY**

## CONTENTS

<b>SCHEDULE</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>INSURING CLAUSE</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>COVERAGE EXTENSIONS</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>COVERAGE RESTRICTIONS</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>CLAIM PROVISIONS</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>GENERAL CONDITIONS</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>DEFINITIONS</b>	<b>15</b>

### Beazley

Beazley Pte. Limited is a service company that is part of the Beazley group of companies. Beazley Pte. Limited is regulated by the Monetary Authority of Singapore under the Insurance (Lloyd's Asia Scheme) Regulations. Beazley Pte. Limited has authority to enter into contracts of insurance on behalf of the Lloyd's underwriting members of Lloyd's syndicate 623 and 2623 which are managed by Beazley Furlonge Limited which is authorised by the Prudential Regulation Authority and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority and the Prudential Regulation Authority in the UK (ref 204896) in its capacity as an insurer.

### Beazley Claims Service

The **insurer** will assign a Claims Manager and provide their e-mail address, direct dial telephone number and mobile phone number.

The Claims Manager will endeavour to respond to phone calls within one business day and if the assigned Claims Manager is unable to respond for whatever reason, another Claims representative will contact you.

The Claims Manager, and where applicable the **insurer's** external advisors, will respond in a prompt, professional and transparent manner and will provide straight answers and deliver on commitments.

Claims Managers will be available for meetings to candidly discuss any coverage or claims issues, and will keep an open mind and give any alternative opinions due consideration. Claims Managers work closely with the underwriting teams to ensure that the policy intent is respected.

## SCHEDULE

### Policy Number

### Parent company

Name:  
Address:

### Policy period

From:  
To:

### Limits of Liability

HKD in the aggregate during the **policy period** for all Insuring Clauses and Coverage Extensions

### Retention

HKD each and every **claim** or **regulatory event**

### Discovery Period

365 days  
Additional Premium payable of 100% of the annual premium plus applicable taxes

### Premium

HKD plus applicable taxes

THIS POLICY SETS OUT THE TERMS UPON WHICH THE **INSURER** AGREES TO INSURE THE **INSURED** IN CONSIDERATION OF THE PAYMENT OF, OR AGREEMENT TO PAY, THE PREMIUM STATED IN THE SCHEDULE. THE INSURING CLAUSE AND COVERAGE EXTENSIONS ARE SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS, CONDITIONS, RESTRICTIONS AND LIMITATIONS OF THIS POLICY.

**A. INSURING CLAUSE**

The **insurer** will pay on behalf of the **insured** any **loss** resulting from a **claim** first made against the **insured** during the **policy period**.

**B. COVERAGE EXTENSIONS**

1. Regulatory extension

The **insurer** will pay **regulatory costs** of an **insured**.

2. Mitigation extension

The **insurer** will pay **mitigation costs** of an **insured**.

**C. COVERAGE RESTRICTIONS**

The **insurer** will not be liable to make any payment under this policy for that part of any **loss**:

1. Bodily injury or property damage

resulting from any **claim** for actual or alleged bodily injury, sickness, disease or death of any person, or damage to, destruction, impairment or loss of use of any tangible property.

This Coverage Restriction will not apply to:

- (a) emotional distress, defamation, libel, slander or injurious falsehood committed by the **insured** or by any person for whose acts the **insured** is legally responsible;
- (b) loss, damage or destruction of **documents** or **personally identifiable customer information**.

2. Contractual liability

arising out of, based upon or attributable to any contractual penalty, acceptance by the **insured** of liability for any liquidated damages, or guarantee or warranty provided by the **insured**.

This Coverage Restriction will not apply to:

- (a) the **insured's** failure to perform its duties with reasonable skill and care, provided that the **insurer's** liability will be limited to such sums as the **insured** would have had to pay in the absence of such contractual penalty, liquidated damages or guarantee or warranty; or
- (b) any liability assumed by any **insured** which is a requirement of, or a condition contained within the membership rules, regulations or user agreements of:
  - (i) any regulated payment systems company, regulated exchange, clearing house or any other regulated trading facility, system or network providing services or functionality of a similar nature;
  - (ii) any party with which the **insured** has a written or electronic agreement for the provision of registration and entitlement records for the **insured** in connection with securities.

3. Dishonesty

arising out of, based upon or attributable to the gaining of profit or advantage to which the **insured** was not legally entitled or any dishonest or fraudulent act or omission or intentional breach of any laws or regulations by the **insured**.

This Coverage Restriction will only apply in the event that any of the above is established by final non-appealable adjudication of a **regulatory authority**, a judicial or arbitral tribunal or formal admission by the **insured**.

This Coverage Restriction will not apply to any actual or alleged vicarious liability of the **company** which arises from the dishonest or fraudulent acts or omissions or intentional breach of any laws or regulations by an **insured person**.

4. Duties to employees

arising out of, based upon or attributable to, directly or indirectly, any breach of any obligation or duty owed or purportedly owed by the **company** as a current, former or prospective employer.

5. Infrastructure

arising out of, based upon or attributable to any failure or malfunction of electrical or telecommunications infrastructure or services which are outside the control of the **insured**.

6. Insured v insured

arising out of any **claim** brought by or on behalf of any **insured**, or successor of any **insured**.

This Coverage Restriction will not apply to any **claim** brought by or on behalf of the **insured person** as a customer or client of the **company** or which emanates from an independent third party.

7. Intellectual property

arising out of, based upon or attributable to the breach of any intellectual property right or misappropriation of a trade secret.

8. Lender's liability

arising out of, based upon or attributable to any loan, lease or extension of credit by or on behalf of the **insured** or any collection, foreclosure or repossession in connection with a loan, lease or extension of credit.

This Coverage Restriction will not apply to a **claim** arising out of a **wrongful act** in the administration of any loan, lease or extension of credit.

9. Rico

arising out of, based upon or attributable to any actual or alleged violation by the **insured**, or by any person for whose acts the **insured** is legally responsible, of the Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organisations Act 18 USC, Sections 1961-1968 (U.S.A.).

This Coverage Restriction will not apply to any allegation of a breach of the Prevention of Bribery Ordinance (Cap 201) (Hong Kong).

10. Prior claims and circumstances

arising out of, based upon or attributable to any **claim**, **regulatory event**, fact, circumstance or **wrongful act** of which notice has been given under any policy in relation to which this policy is a renewal or replacement or of which any **responsible person** had knowledge prior to the inception of this policy or any matter which taken together with such **claim**, **regulatory event**, fact, circumstance or **wrongful act** would constitute a **single event**.

This Coverage Restriction will not apply to facts or circumstances which have been notified to the **insurer** under any earlier policy but were not accepted by the **insurer** as a valid notification, and where cover has been maintained continuously with the **insurer** from the inception date of that earlier policy until the inception date of this policy.

11. Shareholder, bondholder or creditor

arising out of any **claim** which is brought by, in the right of or on behalf of any shareholder or bondholder of the **company** in its capacity as a shareholder or bondholder, or creditor in the event of the insolvency, receivership, bankruptcy or liquidation of the **company**.

For the purpose of determining the applicability of these Coverage Restrictions, the knowledge or act, error or omission of any **insured person** will not be imputed to any other **insured person**. The knowledge of each **responsible person** will be imputed to all **companies**.

**D. CLAIM PROVISIONS**

1. Notification

(a) *Claims and regulatory events*

The **insured** must give notice to the **insurer** of any:

- (i) **claim** made against the **insured** during the **policy period**; or
- (ii) **regulatory event** occurring during the **policy period**,

as soon as practicable after the **responsible person** first becomes aware of such **claim** or **regulatory event**, but in no event later than 60 days after the end of the **policy period**, or within any applicable **discovery period**.

The **insured** must also give notice to the **insurer** of any intention on the part of the **insured** to incur **mitigation costs** either prior to such costs being incurred, or in respect of a time critical event, within 14 days of such costs being incurred.

In the event that the **insured** is prevented from notifying any **claim** or **regulatory event** to the **insurer** (after the **insured** has sought consent to do so) due to any legal or regulatory prohibition restricting them from doing so, the **insured** will provide full details of the **claim** or **regulatory event** to the **insurer** as soon as such restriction is lifted.

If the **insured** does not give notice to the **insurer** in compliance with this provision D.1(a) *Claims and regulatory events*, the **insurer** will have no liability under this policy in respect of that **claim, regulatory event** or **mitigation costs**.

*(b) Circumstances*

The **insured** may, during the **policy period**, notify the **insurer** of any fact or circumstances which may in the reasonable opinion of the **responsible person** give rise to a **claim** or **regulatory event**.

Any notice must include the reasons why the **responsible person** reasonably anticipates that the fact or circumstances may give rise to a **claim** or **regulatory event** and, where available, full particulars of the dates, acts and persons involved.

Any **claim** which is made or **regulatory event** which occurs after the end of the **policy period** and which arises from a circumstance notified in accordance with this clause will be deemed to have been made or have occurred at the same time as the circumstance.

*(c) Related matters*

A **single event** will be treated by the **insurer** as having been notified when the first of such **claims** or **regulatory events** was notified or is deemed to have been notified to the **insurer**, irrespective of whether or not the **insurer** has formally accepted the notice.

*(d) Address for notifications*

All notices must be sent either by e-mail to [flclaims@beazley.com](mailto:flclaims@beazley.com) or by mail to the address below:

Financial Lines Claims  
Beazley Pte. Limited  
138 Market Street,  
#03-04, CapitaGreen,  
Singapore 048946

2. *Defence and settlement*

*(a) Duties*

The **insured** has the right and duty to defend and contest any **claim** made against them, or any **regulatory event** commenced against them, and will take all reasonable steps to prevent or minimise any **loss**.

The **insurer** will be entitled to participate fully in the conduct of the defence, and at its sole discretion and option, to take over conduct of the defence including settlement negotiations, contribution or indemnification proceedings, in consultation with the **insured**, where it is reasonably likely to involve the **insurer** making any payment under this policy.



*(b) Consent to policy costs*

The **insurer** will not be obliged to pay **defence costs, regulatory costs or mitigation costs** unless the **insurer** has provided prior written consent to such costs being incurred (except where expressly stated in the policy that prior consent is not first required).

If the **insurer's** prior written consent cannot reasonably be obtained before **defence costs, regulatory costs or mitigation costs** are incurred, then the **insurer** will give retrospective approval for such reasonable **defence costs, regulatory costs or mitigation costs** necessarily incurred.

*(c) Advancements*

The **insurer** may, at their sole discretion and option, agree to pay **defence costs, regulatory costs or mitigation costs** prior to coverage being confirmed.

*(d) Consent to settlements*

If an **insured** admits liability or compromises or settles any **claim or regulatory event**, without the **insurer's** prior written consent, this policy will afford no cover in connection with that admission, **claim or regulatory event**.

The **insured** will not be required to receive the **insurer's** consent prior to making any self report or formal written representation to a **regulatory authority**, provided that as soon as legally permitted, the **insured** will seek the consent of the **insurer** in accordance with this clause. The **insurer** will not consider such self report or formal written representation as an admission of liability for the purposes of this clause.

*(e) Uninsured loss*

The **parent company** will reimburse the **insurer** for any payments which are ultimately determined not to be covered under this policy.

3. Allocation

Where a **claim or regulatory event** involves both parties covered and not covered and/or matters covered and not covered by this policy, a fair and proper allocation shall be made between the **insured** and the **insurer**, taking into account the relative legal and financial exposures attributable to the covered matters or persons and the matters or persons not covered by this policy.

4. Cooperation

The **insured** will give all information and assistance to the **insurer** as it may reasonably require to enable it to investigate any matter notified under this policy and cooperate with the **insurer** in responding to any **claim** or **regulatory event**.

Except where expressly provided for in this policy, these steps will be at the **insured's** own cost.

5. Other insurance

This policy will only pay **loss** that is in excess of any amount recoverable from any more specific civil/professional liability insurance available to the **insured**. As excess insurance, this policy will not apply or contribute to the payment of any **loss** until the amounts of that other insurance have been exhausted.

6. Financial interest coverage

The **insurer** will not provide cover for the **loss** of an **uncovered company**. The **insurer** will instead indemnify the **parent company** for its financial interest in such **uncovered company** by way of agreed valuation calculated as the amount of **loss** which would have been payable to the **uncovered company** under this policy, however no indemnity will be provided in respect of any Insuring Clause or Coverage Extension which would have covered the **loss** of any **insured person**. For the purpose of this provision the **parent company** will be deemed to have suffered loss to its financial interest simultaneously with the **uncovered company** which incurred the **loss** for which it would have been entitled to receive indemnity under this policy.

7. Subrogation and recoveries

In the event of any payment under this policy, the **insurer** will be subrogated to all rights and remedies available to the **insured** in connection with that payment and will be entitled to bring proceedings in the name of the **insured**. Whether before or after payment under this policy, the **insured** will take all steps necessary, or required by the **insurer**, to preserve the rights and remedies which the **insured** may have to recover its **loss**.

The **insured** will provide to the **insurer** any assistance in their power as the **insurer** may require to secure the rights and remedies set out above and shall take all steps required by the **insurer**. The **insurer** shall be entitled to take control of all steps taken to recover any covered **loss**, whether or not there is uninsured loss.

Any amounts recovered will be applied in the following order:

- (a) to recompense the **insured** and the **insurer** for any costs incurred in bringing proceedings against the third party;

- (b) then to the **insured** for the amount of any **loss** which exceeds the **limit of liability**;
- (c) then to the **insurer** up to the amount of the **loss** paid by the **insurer** and the **limit of liability** will be reinstated for such amounts; and
- (d) then to the **insured** to reimburse the **retention**.

The **insurer** agrees not to exercise its rights of recovery against any **insured person** unless the payments made by the **insurer** under this policy are brought about or contributed to by any dishonest or fraudulent act or omission or intentional breach of any laws on the part of that **insured person**.

## E. GENERAL CONDITIONS

### 1. Limit of liability

The **limit of liability** is the maximum amount payable by the **insurer** under this policy in respect of all **insureds**, the Insuring Clause and all Coverage Extensions. However, the **limit of liability** will be automatically reinstated in the event of erosion or exhaustion by payment of **loss** to the extent of such erosion or exhaustion. Such reinstated **limit of liability** will only apply once the limit of liability of all insurance policies sitting excess of this policy have been exhausted.

The **insurer** will not be liable for more than the **limit of liability** in respect of all **loss** arising from a **single event** and twice the **limit of liability** in respect of all **loss** payable under this policy (in the event of a reinstatement).

Any **loss** paid by the **insurer** under this policy will erode the **limit of liability**.

Where any sub-limit is specified in the policy or schedule, the **insurer** will have no liability in excess of that sub-limit. Any sub-limit will be part of and not in addition to the **limit of liability**.

### 2. Retention

The **insurer** will be liable only for that part of any covered **loss** which exceeds the **retention**.

Only one **retention**, being the largest, will be applied to the aggregate amount of **loss** arising from a **single event**.

In respect of **mitigation costs**, a single **retention** will apply to all anticipated **claims** arising out of, based upon or attributable to the same originating cause, source or event.

3. Change of control / acquisitions

In the event of a **change of control** of a **company** or acquisition of a **subsidiary**, no cover under this policy will apply for any:

- (a) **claim** against that **company, subsidiary** or their **insured persons**, which arises from a **wrongful act**; or
- (b) **regulatory event** concerning that **company, subsidiary** or their **insured persons**, which arises out of any conduct,

that occurred after such **change of control** or first commenced before such acquisition.

The **parent company** will, as soon as practicable, give the **insurer** written notice of any **change of control** which takes place in respect of the **parent company**.

4. Discovery period

If this policy is not renewed or replaced, the **insured** will be entitled:

- (a) to an automatic **discovery period** of 60 days; and
- (b) to purchase an optional **discovery period** for a longer period as specified in the Schedule, provided that written notice is given to the **insurer** by the **parent company** within 30 days after the end of the **policy period** and any additional premium specified by the **insurer** is paid within 45 days of the end of the **policy period**.

The automatic **discovery period** will be part of and not in addition to any optional **discovery period** purchased by the **insured**.

The **discovery period** is non-cancellable and the premium for the optional **discovery period** is deemed fully earned at the inception date of the optional **discovery period**.

In the event of a **change of control** of the **parent company**, the **parent company** is entitled to purchase a 72 month **discovery period** on such terms and conditions and for such additional premium as the **insurer** requires.

Any **discovery period** does not increase the **limit of liability**, and any payments made with respect to **claims** and **regulatory events**, during the **discovery period** is part of the **limit of liability**.

5. Cancellation

If the premium due under this policy has not been paid to the **insurer** within 60 days of the inception of the **policy period** then this policy will be cancelled with effect from the end of the 60 day period by notifying the **parent company** in writing direct or via the insurance broker.

The **insurer** will give not less than 30 days prior notice of such cancellation. If the premium due is paid in full to the **insurer** before the notice period expires, notice of cancellation will automatically be revoked.

If any additional premium due under the terms of this policy or in respect of any amendment to the terms of this policy is not paid within 30 days of the date on which it is due to be paid, the **insurer** will not have any liability in respect of the additional rights which were to have been purchased by the **insured** by payment of the additional premium.

6. Authorisation

The **parent company** will act on behalf of all **insureds** in connection with all matters relevant to this policy unless the **parent company** is insolvent in which event the remaining entities will agree with the **insurer** as to which one of them will act on behalf of all **insureds**.

7. Third parties

Nothing in this policy is intended to confer a directly enforceable benefit on any third party other than an **insured**.

8. Assignment

Neither this policy nor any right under it may be assigned without the prior written consent of the **insurer**.

9. Policy interpretation

This policy, its schedule and any endorsements are one contract in which, unless the context otherwise requires:

- (a) headings and subheadings are descriptive only, solely for convenience, not an aid to interpretation and form no part of the terms and conditions of coverage;
- (b) the singular includes the plural, and the masculine includes the feminine, and vice versa;
- (c) “Including” and “include(s)” means without limitation;
- (d) references to specific legislation include amendments to and re-enactments of that legislation and any similar or equivalent legislation in the relevant jurisdiction;
- (e) references to positions, offices or titles will include their equivalents in any jurisdiction;
- (f) if any provision of this policy is or becomes void or illegal, is invalid or unenforceable by a court or other competent body under the law of any applicable jurisdiction, such provision will be deleted. The **insurer** and the **insured** will use their best efforts to agree a replacement for the provision which achieves as far as possible the same effect as would have been achieved by the deleted provision.

10. Governing law

This policy will be governed by and construed in accordance with the laws of Hong Kong.

11. Arbitration clause

All disputes and differences between the **insured** and the **insurer** which arise under or in connection with this policy will be referred to arbitration under the Hong Kong International Arbitration Centre (HKIAC) Rules (Hong Kong).

The arbitration tribunal will consist of three arbitrators, one to be appointed by the **insured**, one to be appointed by the **insurer** and the third to be appointed by the two appointed arbitrators.

The third member of the tribunal will be appointed as soon as practicable (and no later than 28 days) after the appointment of the two party-appointed arbitrators. The tribunal will be constituted upon the appointment of the third arbitrator. The arbitrators will be persons (including those who have retired) with not less than ten years' experience of insurance or reinsurance within the industry or as lawyers or other professional advisers serving the industry.

Where the **insured** or the **insurer** fail to appoint an arbitrator within 14 days of being called upon to do so or where the two party-appointed arbitrators fail to appoint a third within 28 days of their appointment, then HKIAC will appoint an arbitrator to fill the vacancy. At any time prior to the appointment by HKIAC the party or arbitrators in default may make such appointment.

The tribunal may in its sole discretion make such orders and directions as it considers to be necessary for the final determination of the matters in dispute. The tribunal will have the widest discretion permitted under the laws of Hong Kong when making such orders or directions and the decision of the tribunal will be final. The arbitration will be held in Hong Kong.

12. Duty of disclosure

The **insurer** expects the **insured** to comply with their duty of disclosure. In the event that there has been a breach of the duty of disclosure, the **insurer** will not exercise any available remedies for any breach that was free of any fraudulent conduct or intent to deceive.

The knowledge or act, error or omission of any **insured person** will not be imputed to any other **insured person**. The knowledge of each **responsible person** will be imputed to all **companies**.

13. Insurer's consent

Where the **insured** is required under this policy to seek the consent of the **insurer**, the **insurer** will not unreasonably withhold, delay or deny such consent.

14. Sanction limitation

The **insurer** will not be liable to provide any cover, benefit or pay any claim under this policy to the extent that the provision of such cover, benefit or payment of such claim would expose the **insurer** to any sanction, prohibition or restriction under United Nations resolutions or the trade or economic sanctions, laws or regulations of the European Union, United Kingdom, United States of America or Singapore.

15 Complaints

Every effort is made to ensure that a high standard of service is provided. However, if the **insured** is not satisfied with the service it has received or it has any questions or concerns about this policy the **insured** should, in the first instance, contact:

Beazley Complaints  
Beazley Pte. Limited  
138 Market Street,  
#03-04, CapitaGreen,  
Singapore 048946

All correspondence should be addressed to Beazley Complaints

Or by telephone – (65) 6576 6288

Or by e-mail – [beazley.complaints@beazley.com](mailto:beazley.complaints@beazley.com)

In the event that the **insured** remains dissatisfied, the complaint can be escalated to the Lloyd's Complaint Department with the assistance of Lloyd's of London (Asia) Pte. Ltd. who can be contacted at:

Lloyd's of London (Asia) Pte Ltd  
138 Market Street  
CapitaGreen  
#05-01  
Singapore 048946

Or by telephone – (65) 6499 9330

Or by e-mail – [lloydsasiahelpdesk@lloyds.com](mailto:lloydsasiahelpdesk@lloyds.com)



## F. DEFINITIONS

The following definitions are applicable to all sections of this policy:

**change of control** means any one of the following events:

- (a) the **parent company** consolidates with or merges into or sells all or a majority of its assets to any other person or entity or group of persons and/or entities acting in concert;
- (b) any person or entity, whether individually or together with any other person or persons, entity or entities becomes entitled to exercise more than 50% of the rights to vote at general meetings of the **parent company** or control the appointment of directors who are able to exercise a majority of votes at meetings of the board of directors of the **parent company**;
- (c) the appointment of a receiver, liquidator, administrator, judicial manager or other person holding equivalent office in respect of a **company**, but only in relation to that **company**;
- (d) an entity ceases to be a **subsidiary**, or becomes controlled by another entity by virtue of any law.

**claim** means:

- (a) a written demand for damages, compensation or non-monetary relief;
- (b) a civil, administrative or regulatory proceeding for damages, compensation or non-monetary relief;
- (c) a demand for mediation, arbitration or other form of alternative dispute resolution for damages, compensation or non-monetary relief; or
- (d) a criminal proceeding,

arising out of a **wrongful act**.

**company** means the **parent company** and any **subsidiary**.

**defence costs** means the reasonable fees, costs and expenses necessarily incurred by or on behalf of the **insured** in connection with the investigation, defence, settlement or appeal of a **claim**.

**defence costs** includes:

- (a) the reasonable fees, costs and expenses of an accredited expert retained through defence counsel approved by the **insurer** on behalf of the **insured** in order to prepare an evaluation, report, assessment, diagnosis or rebuttal of evidence in connection with the defence of a covered **claim**; and
- (b) up to HKD5,000 per day for each day on which the **insured person** has been required to and has attended court as a witness in connection with a **claim** notified under and covered by this policy. No **retention** will apply.

**defence costs** does not include the remuneration of any **insured person**, the cost of their time or costs or overheads of the **company** (except as provided for in clause (b) above).

**discovery period** means the period of time following the end of the **policy period** during which notice may be given to the **insurer** of:

- (a) any **claim** arising out of any **wrongful act** committed before the end of the **policy period**; or
- (b) any **regulatory event** arising out of any conduct undertaken before the end of the **policy period**.

**document** means any physical or electronic document.

**insured** means the **insured persons** and the **company**.

**insured person** means any natural person who was, is, or during the **policy period** becomes:

- (a) employed by the **company**;
- (b) a director or officer of the **company** whilst acting in their capacity as an employee.

**insured person** includes the estate, heirs, legal representatives or assigns of an **insured person** in the event of their death, incapacity or bankruptcy or the lawful spouse of an **insured person** solely in their capacity as such.

**insured person** does not mean any independent broker, adviser or any similar agent or any independent representative remunerated on a sales or commission basis.

**insurer** means Beazley Syndicates 2623/623 at Lloyd's.

**limit of liability** means the amount specified in the Schedule.

**loss** means:

- (a) **defence costs**;
- (b) any amount that the **insured** is required to pay as a result of a legally enforceable obligation to a third party, for:
  - (i) damages, interest and related costs awarded pursuant to a final judgment or award, including an award from the Financial Dispute Resolution Centre (Hong Kong) or any Ombudsman service;
  - (ii) compensation awarded by a **regulatory authority**;
  - (iii) compensation pursuant to a settlement negotiated with the **insurer's** prior written consent; or
  - (iv) the cost (including the acquisition cost of securities) of restoring a person to a register or record where the **insured** is legally liable for the removal or non-appearance of that person from or on the register or record.
- (c) **regulatory costs** to the extent afforded by Coverage Extension 1.

(d) **mitigation costs** to the extent afforded by Coverage Extension 2.

**loss** does not include:

- (i) fines and penalties;
- (ii) non-compensatory, punitive, aggravated or exemplary damages (other than aggravated or exemplary damages awarded in an action for defamation, emotional distress, libel, slander or injurious falsehood)
- (iii) multiple damages (except for the single compensatory amount of those damages prior to their multiplication);
- (iv) employment-related compensation, wages or benefits, or costs or overheads of the **company**;
- (v) taxes;
- (vi) fees, commissions or other compensation for any **professional services** rendered or required to be rendered by the **insured**; or
- (vii) amounts which are uninsurable.

**management control** means:

- (a) controls the composition of the board of directors;
- (b) controls more than half of the shareholder voting power; or
- (c) holds more than half of the issued share capital.

**mitigation costs** means any reasonable payments incurred by the **insured** during the **policy period** in taking action to mitigate the financial consequences of a **wrongful act** which the **insured** establishes to the **insurer's** satisfaction would otherwise have reasonably been expected to give rise to a **claim** for which the resulting **loss** would have been covered by the policy. **Mitigation costs** do not include payments incurred after such **claim** is made.

**mitigation costs** does not include payments incurred without the **insured** first obtaining the **insurer's** consent, unless it was not reasonably practicable to obtain consent due to a time critical event and **insurer's** were otherwise notified in writing within 14 days of such payment being incurred.

**parent company** means the entity named in the Schedule.

**personally identifiable customer information** means any physical or electronic document or information concerning any past, present or prospective customer of the **insured**.

**policy period** means the period specified in the Schedule.

**professional services** means services performed by or on behalf of the **company**, and any related services, administrative and back office functions, pursuant to an agreement with a third party.

**professional services** do not include the **insured** acting as a trustee, fiduciary or administrator of the **company's** own pension, profit-sharing or employee benefits programme.

**regulatory authority** means any regulator, government, government body, judicial or parliamentary body, governmental or administrative agency, any self-regulatory body recognised in that capacity under applicable law or official trade body.

**regulatory costs** means reasonable fees, costs and expenses necessarily incurred by an **insured** directly in connection with preparing for, cooperating with or attending interviews in respect of or responding to a **regulatory event** first commenced during the **policy period**.

**regulatory event** means in respect of an **insured person** only:

- (a) an informal request by a **regulatory authority** for an **insured person** to voluntarily attend an interview, meeting or provide information; or
- (b) an interview or meeting during a raid or on-site visit by a **regulatory authority**; or
- (c) any formal or official hearing, examination or investigation by a **regulatory authority**, once the **insured person**:
  - (i) is requested or required to cooperate with or attend; or
  - (ii) is identified in writing by that **regulatory authority** as a target of,

the formal or official hearing, examination or investigation. Where the **regulatory authority** is the Securities Exchange Commission (SEC) (U.S.A.), this extension will only apply where the **insured person** has been served with a subpoena or Wells Notice.

**regulatory event** means in respect of a **company** only:

- (a) a raid or on-site visit to the **company** by any **regulatory authority** that involves the production, review, copying or confiscation of files or interviews of any **insured persons**;
- (b) a public announcement relating to an event in sub-paragraph (a) above.

A **regulatory event** does not include routine regulatory supervision, inspection or compliance reviews, or any investigation which focuses on an industry rather than an **insured**.

**responsible person** means the Risk Manager, Insurance Manager, Chairman, Chief Executive Officer, Chief Financial Officer, Chief Operating Officer, Compliance Officer, Head of Audit or General Counsel of the **parent company**.

**retention** means the amount specified in the Schedule.

**single event** means all **claims** and **regulatory events** arising out of, based upon or attributable to the same originating cause, source or event.

**subsidiary** means any entity in which the **parent company** either directly or indirectly through one or more entities obtains **management control** on or before the inception date of this policy.

**subsidiary** will include:

- (a) any new entity which the **company** incorporates during the **policy period** and which, at the time of incorporation, the **company** has **management control**;
- (b) any entity, that the **company** acquires **management control** of during the **policy period** provided that at the time of obtaining that **management control**, the acquired entity is not incorporated or domiciled in the United States of America.

If a newly acquired entity is incorporated or domiciled in the United States of America, the **insurer** will provide cover under this policy for 60 days from the date of acquisition, during which time the **parent company** will give the **insurer** sufficient information to allow the **insurer** to assess the potential increase in insurance risk. The **insurer** may agree to extend the definition of **subsidiary** to include the newly acquired entity, subject to the **parent company** accepting any amendment to the terms and conditions of this policy or the charging of a reasonable additional premium that the **insurer** requires.

**subsidiary** does not include any fund, investment vehicle, managed investment scheme or trust.

**uncovered company** means any **company**:

- (a) which is located in a jurisdiction where the applicable law or regulation does not allow the **insurer** to provide cover to that **company**; or
- (b) which the **parent company** has elected that the policy will not cover directly but, instead, the policy will cover the **parent company's** own financial interest in such **company**.

**wrongful act** means any:

- (a) actual or alleged act, error or omission;
- (b) loss of **documents**; or
- (c) loss of **personally identifiable customer information**,

in the performance of or failure to perform **professional services** by any **insured** or by any other person for whom the **insured** is legally liable.