



**BEAZLEY EMPLOYMENT PRACTICES LIABILITY INSURANCE
POLICY**

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Beazley

Beazley Pte. Limited is a service company that is part of the Beazley group of companies. Beazley Pte. Limited is regulated by the Monetary Authority of Singapore under the Insurance (Lloyd's Asia Scheme) Regulations. Beazley Pte. Limited has authority to enter into contracts of insurance on behalf of the Lloyd's underwriting members of Lloyd's syndicate 623 and 2623 which are managed by Beazley Furlonge Limited which is authorised by the Prudential Regulation Authority and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority and the Prudential Regulation Authority in the UK (ref 204896) in its capacity as an insurer.

Beazley Claims Service

The **insurer** will assign a Claims Manager and provide their e-mail address, direct dial telephone number and mobile phone number.

The Claims Manager will endeavour to respond to phone calls within one business day and if the assigned Claims Manager is unable to respond for whatever reason, another Claims representative will contact you.

The Claims Manager, and where applicable the **insurer's** external advisors, will respond in a prompt, professional and transparent manner and will provide straight answers and deliver on commitments.

Claims Managers will be available for meetings to candidly discuss any coverage or claims issues, and will keep an open mind and give any alternative opinions due consideration. Claims Managers work closely with the underwriting teams to ensure that the policy intent is respected.

SCHEDULE

Policy Number:

Policy Number:

Parent company Name:
Address:

Policy period From:
To:

Limits of Liability SGD in the aggregate during the **policy period** for the Insuring Clause and all Coverage Extensions except, sub-limits for the Coverage Extensions stated below will apply in the aggregate during the **policy period** as follows:

10% of the aggregate limit of liability will apply to Coverage Extension 5 Sensitivity Training Costs.

Optional Extension: Coverage Extension 7 Third Party Claim (Covered/Not covered)

Retention SGD each and every **claim or insured event**

Discovery Period 365 days
Additional Premium payable of 100% of the annual premium plus applicable taxes

Premium SGD (annual) plus applicable taxes

**Pending and Prior
Litigation Date**

THIS POLICY SETS OUT THE TERMS UPON WHICH THE **INSURER** AGREES TO INSURE THE **INSURED** IN CONSIDERATION OF THE PAYMENT OF, OR AGREEMENT TO PAY, THE PREMIUM STATED IN THE SCHEDULE. THE INSURING CLAUSE AND COVERAGE EXTENSIONS ARE SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS, CONDITIONS, RESTRICTIONS AND LIMITATIONS OF THIS POLICY.

A. INSURING CLAUSE

The **insurer** will pay on behalf of the **insured** any **loss** resulting from a **claim** by an **employee** or a prospective **employee** first made against the **insured** during the **policy period** arising out of a **wrongful act**.

B. COVERAGE EXTENSIONS

1. Regulatory extension

The **insurer** will pay **regulatory costs** of an **insured**.

2. Cyber bullying extension

The **insurer** will pay any **loss** resulting from a **cyber bullying event**.

3. Immigration assistance extension

The **insurer** will pay **immigration assistance costs** of an **insured**.

4. Insured persons extensions

The **insurer** will pay:

(a) **access to policy costs;**

(b) **data breach costs;**

(c) **reputation costs;**

of an **insured person**.

5. Sensitivity training extension

The **insurer** will pay **sensitivity training costs** of the **company**;

6. Joint venture extension

The **insurer** will pay **joint venture loss** resulting from a **claim** first made against a **joint venture** during the **policy period** arising out of a **joint venture wrongful act**.

7. Third party liability extension

The **insurer** will pay **loss** resulting from a **claim** first made against the **insured** during the **policy period** arising out of a **third party wrongful act** (if purchased as indicated in the Schedule).

C. COVERAGE RESTRICTIONS

The **insurer** will not be liable to make any payment under this policy for that part of any **loss**:

1. Bodily injury or property damage

resulting from any **claim** for actual or alleged bodily injury, sickness, disease or death of any person, or any damage to, destruction, impairment or loss of use of any tangible property.

This Coverage Restriction will not apply to any **claim** alleging mental anguish or emotional distress.

2. Contractual liability

which the **insured** is obligated to pay by reason of a written contract (or the written statement of terms and conditions in the case of a verbal contract of employment) unless such liability would have existed even in the absence of such documentation.

This Coverage Restriction does not apply to **defence costs**.

3. Conduct

brought about or contributed to by any:

- (a) deliberately dishonest act or omission of any **insured**;
- (b) profit or advantage gained by any **insured** to which such **insured** is not legally entitled; or
- (c) wilful violation of any statute, rule or law;

as established by a final and non-appealable adjudication in the underlying proceeding, or formal written admission by such **insured**.

4. Immigration

arising out of, based upon or attributable to any actual or alleged violation of the Immigration Reform Control Act 1986 (U.S.A.).

5. Prior claims, insured events and circumstances

arising out of, based upon or attributable to:

- (a) any **claim, insured event**, circumstance or **wrongful act** of which notice has been given under any policy in relation to which this policy is a renewal or replacement or any matter which taken together with such **claim, insured event**, circumstance or **wrongful act** would constitute a **single event**; or
- (b) any prior or pending litigation, arbitration, administrative or regulatory proceeding which was brought against an **insured** prior to the **pending and prior litigation date**.

6. Pension scheme

resulting from any **claim** for or **insured event** in respect of failure to fund or perform any fiduciary obligation as respects any pension benefit plan, welfare benefit plan, health or other welfare or benefit plan, including the Employee Retirement Income Security Act 1974 (ERISA; except section 510 (29 U.S.C. Section 1140) thereof) (U.S.A.), Central Provident Fund Act (Cap 36) (Singapore) and/or the Pensions Act of 1995 (U.K.) or any regulations promulgated thereunder.

This Coverage Restriction will not apply to **claims** for **retaliation**.

7. Employee rights

resulting from any **claim** for or **insured event** in respect of any actual or alleged violations of any of the responsibilities, obligations, or duties imposed by any statute or common law anywhere in the world governing:

- (a) **pay practices** including the Employment Act (Cap 91) (Singapore), or the Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938 (FLSA; except the Equal Pay Act) (U.S.A.);
- (b) workers' compensation, health insurance coverage, employers liability, unemployment insurance, social security, disability benefits;
- (c) occupational health and safety, work-related injuries, illnesses and occupational fatality; or
- (d) **labour relations** including the National Labor Relations Act (NLRA) (U.S.A.), the Worker Adjustment and Retraining Notification Act 1988 (WARN) (U.S.A.), the Industrial Relations Act (Cap 136) (Singapore).

This Coverage Restriction will not apply to **claims** for **retaliation**.

For the purpose of determining the applicability of these Coverage Restrictions, the knowledge or act, error or omission of any **insured person** will not be imputed to any other **insured person**. The knowledge of each **responsible person** will be imputed to all **companies**.

D. CLAIM PROVISIONS

1. Notification

(a) Claims and insured events

The **insured** must give notice to the **insurer** of any:

- (i) **claim** made against the **insured** during the **policy period**; or
- (ii) **insured event** occurring during the **policy period**,

as soon as practicable after the **responsible person** first becomes aware of such **claim** or **insured event**, but in no event later than 60 days after the end of the **policy period**, or within any applicable **discovery period**.

In the event that the **insured** is prevented from notifying any **claim** or **insured event** to the **insurer** (after the **insured** has sought consent to do so) due to any legal or regulatory prohibition restricting them from doing so, the **insured** must provide full details of the **claim** or **insured event** to the **insurer** as soon as such restriction is lifted.

If the **insured** does not give notice to the **insurer** in compliance with this provision D.1(a) *Claims and insured events*, the **insurer** will have no liability under this policy in respect of that **claim** or **insured event**.

(b) Circumstances

The **insured** may, during the **policy period**, notify the **insurer** of any fact or circumstances which in the reasonable opinion of the **responsible person** may give rise to a **claim** or an **insured event**.

Any notice must include the reasons why the **responsible person** reasonably anticipates that the fact or circumstances may give rise to a **claim** or an **insured event** and, where available, full particulars of the dates, acts and persons involved.

Any **claim** which is made or **insured event** which occurs after the end of the **policy period** and which arises from a circumstance notified in accordance with this clause will be deemed to have been made or have occurred at the same time as the circumstance.

(c) Related matters

A **single event** will be treated by the **insurer** as having been notified when the first of such **claims** or **insured events** was notified or is deemed to have been notified to the **insurer**, irrespective of whether or not the **insurer** has formally accepted the notice.

(d) Address for notifications

All notices must be sent either by e-mail to flclaims@beazley.com or by mail to the address below:

Financial Lines Claims
Beazley Pte. Limited
138 Market Street,
#03-04, CapitaGreen,
Singapore 048946

2. *Defence and settlement*

(a) Duties

The **insured** has the right and duty to defend and contest any **claim** made against them, or any **insured event** commenced against them, and will take all reasonable steps to prevent or minimise any **loss**.

The **insurer** will be entitled to participate fully in the conduct of the defence, and at its sole discretion and option, to take over conduct of the defence including settlement negotiations, contribution or indemnification proceedings, in consultation with the **insured**, where it is reasonably likely to involve the **insurer** making any payment under this policy.

(b) Consent to policy costs

The **insurer** will not be obliged to pay any **policy costs** provided under this policy unless the **insurer** has provided prior written consent to such **policy costs** being incurred (except where expressly stated in the policy that prior consent is not first required).

If the **insurer's** prior written consent cannot reasonably be obtained before **policy costs** are incurred, then the **insurer** will give retrospective approval for such reasonable **policy costs** necessarily incurred.

(c) Advancements

The **insurer** may, at their sole discretion and option, agree to pay **defence costs** prior to coverage being confirmed.

(d) Consent to settlements

If an **insured** admits liability or compromises or settles any **claim** or **insured event**, without the **insurer's** prior written consent, this policy will afford no cover in connection with that admission, **claim** or **insured event**.

The **insured** will not be required to receive the **insurer's** consent prior to making any self report or formal written representation to a **regulatory authority**, provided that as soon as legally permitted, the **insured** will seek the consent of the **insurer** in accordance with this clause. The **insurer** will not consider such self report or formal written representation as an admission of liability for the purposes of this clause.

(e) Uninsured loss

The **parent company** will reimburse the **insurer** for any payments which are ultimately determined not to be covered under this policy.

3. Allocation

Where a **claim** or **insured event** involves both parties covered and not covered and/or matters covered and not covered by this policy, a fair and proper allocation shall be made between the **insured** and the **insurer**, taking into account the relative legal and financial exposures attributable to the covered matters or persons and the matters or persons not covered by this policy.

4. Cooperation

The **insured** will give all information and assistance to the **insurer** as it may reasonably require to enable it to investigate any matter notified under this policy and cooperate with the **insurer** in responding to any **claim** or **insured event**.

Except where expressly provided for in this policy, these steps will be at the **insured's** own cost. The failure of any **insured person** to give the **insurer** the information and assistance which it may reasonably require will not impair the rights of any other **insured person** under this policy.

5. Other insurance

This policy will only pay **loss** that is in excess of any amount recoverable from any more specific employment practices liability insurance available to the **insured**. As excess insurance, this policy will not apply or contribute to the payment of any **loss** until the amounts of that other insurance have been exhausted.

6. Financial interest coverage

The **insurer** will not provide cover for the **loss** of an **uncovered company**. The **insurer** will instead indemnify the **parent company** for its financial interest in such **uncovered company** by way of agreed valuation calculated as the amount of **loss** which would have been payable to the **uncovered company** under this policy, however no indemnity will be provided in respect of any Insuring Clause or Coverage Extension which would have covered the **loss** of any **insured person**. For the purpose of this provision the **parent company** will be deemed to have suffered loss to its financial interest simultaneously with the **uncovered company** which incurred the **loss** for which it would have been entitled to receive indemnity under this policy.

7. Subrogation and recoveries

In the event of any payment under this policy, the **insurer** will be subrogated to all rights and remedies available to the **insured** in connection with that payment and will be entitled to bring proceedings in the name of the **insured**. Whether before or after payment under this policy, the **insured** will take all steps necessary, or required by the **insurer**, to preserve the rights and remedies which the **insured** may have to recover its **loss**.

The **insured** will provide to the **insurer** any assistance in their power as the **insurer** may require to secure the rights and remedies set out above and shall take all steps required by the **insurer**. The **insurer** shall be entitled to take control of all steps taken to recover any covered **loss**, whether or not there is uninsured loss.

Any amounts recovered will be applied in the following order:

- (a) to recompense the **insured** and the **insurer** for any costs incurred in bringing proceedings against the third party;
- (b) then to the **insured** for the amount of any **loss** which exceeds the **limit of liability**;
- (c) then to the **insurer** up to the amount of the **loss** paid by the **insurer** and the **limit of liability** will be reinstated for such amounts; and
- (d) then to the **insured** to reimburse the **retention**.

The **insurer** agrees not to exercise its rights of recovery against any **insured person** unless the payments made by the **insurer** under this policy are brought about or contributed to by the deliberately dishonest act or omission of that **insured person**.

E. GENERAL CONDITIONS

1. Limit of liability

The **limit of liability** is the maximum amount payable by the **insurer** under this policy in respect of all **insureds**, the Insuring Clause and all Coverage Extensions. However, the **limit of liability** will be automatically reinstated in the event of erosion or exhaustion by payment of **loss** to the extent of such erosion or exhaustion. Such reinstated **limit of liability** will only apply once the limit of liability of all insurance policies sitting excess of this policy have been exhausted.

The **insurer** will not be liable for more than the **limit of liability** in respect of all **loss** arising from a **single event** and twice the **limit of liability** in respect of all **loss** payable under this policy (in the event of a reinstatement).

Any **loss** paid by the **insurer** under this policy will erode the **limit of liability**.

Where any sub-limit is specified in the policy or schedule, the **insurer** will have no liability in excess of that sub-limit. Any sub-limit will be part of and not in addition to the **limit of liability**.

2. Retention

The **insurer** will be liable only for that part of any covered **loss** which exceeds the **retention**.

Only one **retention**, being the largest, will be applied to the aggregate amount of **loss** or **joint venture loss** arising from a **single event**.

3. Change of control / acquisitions

In the event of a **change of control** of a **company** or acquisition of a **subsidiary**, no cover under this policy will apply for any:

- (a) **claim** against that **company, subsidiary** or their **insured persons**, which arises from a **wrongful act**; or
- (b) **regulatory event** concerning that **company, subsidiary** or their **insured persons**, which arises out of any conduct,

that occurred after such **change of control** or first commenced before such acquisition.

The **parent company** will, as soon as practicable, give the **insurer** written notice of any **change of control** which takes place in respect of the **parent company**.

4. Discovery period

If this policy is not renewed or replaced, the **insured** will be entitled:

- (a) to an automatic **discovery period** of 60 days;
- (b) to purchase an optional **discovery period** for a longer period as specified in the Schedule, provided that written notice is given to the **insurer** by the **parent company** within 30 days after the end of the **policy period** and any additional premium specified by the **insurer** is paid within 45 days of the end of the **policy period**; and
- (c) to an unlimited **discovery period** in the event such **insured** is a **retired insured person**.

The automatic **discovery period** is part of and not in addition to any optional **discovery period** purchased by the **insured**.

The **discovery period** is non-cancellable and the premium for the optional **discovery period** is deemed fully earned at the inception date of the optional **discovery period**.

In the event of a **change of control** of the **parent company**, the **parent company** is entitled to purchase a 72 month **discovery period** on such terms and conditions and for such additional premium as the **insurer** requires.

Any **discovery period** does not increase the **limit of liability**, and any payments made with respect to **claims** and **insured events**, during the **discovery period** is part of the **limit of liability**.

5. Cancellation

If the premium due under this policy has not been paid to the **insurer** within 60 days of the inception of the **policy period** then this policy will be cancelled with effect from the end of the 60 day period by notifying the **parent company** in writing direct or via the insurance broker.

The **insurer** will give not less than 30 days prior notice of such cancellation. If the premium due is paid in full to the **insurer** before the notice period expires, notice of cancellation will automatically be revoked.

If any additional premium due under the terms of this policy or in respect of any amendment to the terms of this policy is not paid within 30 days of the date on which it is due to be paid, the **insurer** will not have any liability in respect of the additional rights which were to have been purchased by the **insured** by payment of the additional premium.

6. Authorisation

The **parent company** will act on behalf of all **insureds** in connection with all matters relevant to this policy unless the **parent company** is insolvent in which event the remaining entities will agree with the **insurer** as to which one of them will act on behalf of all **insureds**.

7. Third parties

Nothing in this policy is intended to confer a directly enforceable benefit on any third party other than an **insured**.

8. Assignment

Neither this policy nor any right under it may be assigned without the prior written consent of the **insurer**.

9. Policy interpretation

This policy, its schedule and any endorsements are one contract in which, unless the context otherwise requires:

- (a) headings and subheadings are descriptive only, solely for convenience, not an aid to interpretation and form no part of the terms and conditions of coverage;
- (b) the singular includes the plural, and the masculine includes the feminine, and vice versa;
- (c) “Including” and “include(s)” means without limitation;
- (d) references to specific legislation include amendments to and re-enactments of that legislation and any similar or equivalent legislation in the relevant jurisdiction;
- (e) references to positions, offices or titles will include their equivalents in any jurisdiction;
- (f) if any provision of this policy is or becomes void or illegal, is invalid or unenforceable by a court or other competent body under the law of any applicable jurisdiction, such provision will be deleted. The **insurer** and the **insured** will use their best efforts to agree a replacement for the provision which achieves as far as possible the same effect as would have been achieved by the deleted provision.

10. Governing law

This policy will be governed by and construed in accordance with the laws of Singapore.

11. Arbitration clause

All disputes and differences between the **insured** and the **insurer** which arise under or in connection with this policy will be referred to arbitration under the Singapore International Arbitration Centre (SIAC) Rules (Singapore).

The arbitration tribunal will consist of three arbitrators, one to be appointed by the **insured**, one to be appointed by the **insurer** and the third to be appointed by the two appointed arbitrators.

The third member of the tribunal will be appointed as soon as practicable (and no later than 28 days) after the appointment of the two party-appointed arbitrators. The tribunal will be constituted upon the appointment of the third arbitrator. The arbitrators will be persons (including those who have retired) with not less than ten years' experience of insurance or reinsurance within the industry or as lawyers or other professional advisers serving the industry.

Where the **insured** or the **insurer** fail to appoint an arbitrator within 14 days of being called upon to do so or where the two party-appointed arbitrators fail to appoint a third within 28 days of their appointment, then SIAC will appoint an arbitrator to fill the vacancy. At any time prior to the appointment by SIAC the party or arbitrators in default may make such appointment.

The tribunal may in its sole discretion make such orders and directions as it considers to be necessary for the final determination of the matters in dispute. The tribunal will have the widest discretion permitted under the laws of Singapore when making such orders or directions and the decision of the tribunal will be final. The arbitration will be held in Singapore.

12. Duty of disclosure

The **insurer** expects the **insured** to comply with their duty of disclosure. In the event that there has been a breach of the duty of disclosure, the **insurer** will not exercise any available remedies for any breach that was free of any fraudulent conduct or intent to deceive.

The knowledge or act, error or omission of any **insured person** will not be imputed to any other **insured person**. The knowledge of each **responsible person** will be imputed to all **companies**.

13. Insurer's consent

Where the **insured** is required under this policy to seek the consent of the **insurer**, the **insurer** will not unreasonably withhold, delay or deny such consent.

14. Sanction limitation

The **insurer** will not be liable to provide any cover, benefit or pay any claim under this policy to the extent that the provision of such cover, benefit or payment of such claim would expose the **insurer** to any sanction, prohibition or restriction under United Nations resolutions or the trade or economic sanctions, laws or regulations of the European Union, United Kingdom, United States of America or Singapore.

15. Complaints

Every effort is made to ensure that a high standard of service is provided. However, if the **insured** is not satisfied with the service it has received or it has any questions or concerns about this policy the **insured** should, in the first instance, contact:

Beazley Complaints
Beazley Pte. Limited
138 Market Street,
#03-04, CapitaGreen,
Singapore 048946

All correspondence should be addressed to Beazley Complaints

Or by telephone – (65) 6576 6288

Or by e-mail – beazley.complaints@beazley.com

In the event that the **insured** remains dissatisfied, the complaint can be escalated to the Lloyd's Complaint Department with the assistance of Lloyd's of London (Asia) Pte. Ltd. who can be contacted at:

Lloyd's of London (Asia) Pte Ltd
138 Market Street
CapitaGreen
#05-01
Singapore 048946

Or by telephone – (65) 6499 9330

Or by e-mail – lloydsasiahelpdesk@lloyds.com

F. DEFINITIONS

The following definitions are applicable to all sections of this policy:

access to policy costs means reasonable fees, costs and expenses necessarily incurred by any of the **insured persons** to investigate and resist any challenge, by any other **insured person**, the **company** or any third party, to their right to an indemnity under this policy.

bail bond costs means the reasonable premium (not including collateral) for a bond or other financial instrument to guarantee an **insured person's** contingent obligation for bail required by a court.

change of control means any one of the following events:

- (a) the **parent company** consolidates with or merges into or sells all or a majority of its assets to any other person or entity or group of persons and/or entities acting in concert;
- (b) any person or entity, whether individually or together with any other person or persons, entity or entities becomes entitled to exercise more than 50% of the rights to vote at general meetings of the **parent company** or control the appointment of directors who are able to exercise a majority of votes at meetings of the board of directors of the **parent company**;
- (c) the appointment of a receiver, liquidator, administrator, judicial manager or other person holding equivalent office in respect of a **company**, but only in relation to that **company**;
- (d) an entity ceases to be a **subsidiary**, or becomes controlled by another entity by virtue of any law; or
- (e) an entity ceases to be a **joint venture**.

claim means:

- (a) a written demand for damages, compensation or non-monetary relief;
- (b) a civil proceeding for damages, compensation or non-monetary relief;
- (c) a demand for mediation, arbitration or other form of alternative dispute resolution for damages, compensation or non-monetary relief;
- (d) criminal proceeding;
- (e) in respect of an **insured person** only, an administrative or regulatory proceeding.

company means the **parent company** and any **subsidiary**, and, in the event a U.S.A. bankruptcy proceeding will be instituted by or against such entities, the resulting debtor-in-possession, if any.

cyber bullying means bullying or harassment by way of electronic communication including social networking internet sites.

cyber bullying event means a **claim** by an **employee** or a prospective **employee** arising out of **cyber bullying** first made against the **insured** during the **policy period**.

data breach costs means reasonable fees, costs and expenses necessarily incurred by an **insured person** directly in connection with preparing for, cooperating with or attending interviews, or **defence costs**, in responding to a **data breach event**.

data breach event means:

- (a) a **claim** by an **employee** or a prospective **employee** first made against the **insured** during the **policy period**; or
- (b) a **regulatory event** first commenced during the **policy period**,

arising out of any actual or alleged breach of any data protection legislation, including the EU General Data Protection Regulation once in force.

defence costs means the reasonable fees, costs, expenses, **expert costs** and **bail bond costs** necessarily incurred by or on behalf of the **insured** in connection with the investigation, defence, settlement or appeal of a **claim**.

discovery period means the period of time following the end of the **policy period** during which notice may be given to the **insurer** of:

- (a) any **claim** arising out of any **wrongful act** committed before the end of the **policy period**; or
- (b) any **insured event** arising out of any conduct undertaken before the end of the **policy period**.

employee means any natural person who was or is:

- (a) under a contract of employment with;
- (b) working under an apprenticeship with;
- (c) hired or seconded to; or
- (d) working under the control and supervision of,

the **company**.

employee benefits means salaries, fees, commissions, bonuses and similar employee benefits (including business entertainment whether or not constituting bribery or gratification under the Prevention of Corruption Act (Cap 241) (Singapore)) earned in the normal course of employment.

expert costs means the reasonable fees, costs and expenses of an expert retained through defence counsel in order to prepare an evaluation, report, assessment, diagnosis or rebuttal of evidence.

immigration assistance means assisting, arranging or obtaining permanent residency status, a work visa, or such other immigration permit for an **insured person** to enable the **insured person** to have a legal right to work for the **company** and a right to be resident in the country where the **insured person** is employed to work for the **company**.

immigration assistance costs means reasonable fees, costs and expenses which are necessarily incurred by the **insured** for legal advice and representation in relation to an **immigration assistance event** first commenced during the **policy period**.

immigration assistance event means an act, error or omission by the **company** in carrying out **immigration assistance** that directly causes an **insured person** to temporarily or permanently lose their legal right to work for the **company** and their right to be resident in the country where the **insured person** was employed to work for the **company**.

insured means the **insured persons** and the **company**.

insured event means a **cyber bullying event**, **data breach event**, **immigration assistance event**, **regulatory event**, and **reputational damage event**.

insured person means any past, present and future:

- (a) **employee** of the **company**;
- (b) **director** or officer of the **company**,

but only when and to the extent acting for and on behalf of the **company** in such capacity.

insured person includes the estate, heirs, legal representatives or assigns of an **insured person** in the event of their death, incapacity or bankruptcy or the lawful spouse of an **insured person** solely in their capacity as such.

insured person does not include any court appointed receiver, liquidator, administrator, judicial manager or other person holding equivalent office.

insurer means Beazley Syndicates 2623/623 at Lloyd's.

joint venture means any corporation, partnership, joint venture, association or other entity, other than a **subsidiary**, in which the **parent company**, either directly or through one or more **subsidiaries** owns or controls not more than 50%, in the aggregate of the outstanding securities or other interests representing the right to vote for the election or appointment of those persons of such an entity occupying elected or appointed positions having fiduciary, supervisory or managerial duties and responsibilities comparable to those of an **insured person** of the **company**, regardless of the name or title by which such position is designated.

joint venture loss means the proportion of the loss incurred by a **joint venture** that represents the **company's joint venture interest** in that **joint venture** resulting from a **claim** provided such loss would have been covered under this policy had it been a **loss** resulting from a **claim** by an **employee** or a prospective **employee** against the **insured**.

joint venture interest means the percentage interest of the **company** in the relevant **joint venture** (whether direct or by virtue of the insolvency of others interested in such **joint venture**).

joint venture wrongful act means any employment related actual or alleged act or omission, breach of statutory provision or breach of common law relating to an employee or a prospective employee of the **joint venture**, including:

- (a) failure to provide equal opportunity of employment or pay;
- (b) discrimination;
- (c) harassment (sexual or otherwise, and including harassment in the form of workplace bullying);
- (d) wrongful dismissal or treatment;
- (e) **retaliation**;
- (f) inducement to become or remain as an **employee** based upon an erroneous job description;
- (g) defamation, misrepresentation, negligent misstatement, wrongful failure to employ or promote, deprivation of a career opportunity, or wrongful discipline;
- (h) violation of an individual's civil or human rights, or violations of any similar statutory provision arising out of acts or omissions by an **insured** or a person for whom the **insured** is legally responsible;
- (i) a breach of data protection or privacy obligations;
- (j) failure to allow an **employee** to exercise a statutory right; or
- (k) failure to provide or enforce corporate policies or procedures to prevent or address any of the above.

labour relations means the rights of **employees**:

- (a) to engage in, or to refrain from engaging in, union or other collective activities;
- (b) to receive payment in respect of contractual or statutory notice periods and/or of any amount which would not have been made but for the **insured's** failure to give an **employee** contractual notice of dismissal required under his or her contract of employment or payment in lieu thereof (including termination indemnities and social security or insurance obligations triggered by a failure to honour statutory and/or contractual notice or redundancy/severance payment requirements),
- (c) to be consulted and informed of the possibility of a redundancy situation.

limit of liability means the amount specified in the Schedule.

loss means:

- (a) **policy costs**;
- (b) any amount that the **insured** is legally liable to pay as compensatory damages, judgments, settlements, pre and post judgment interest, punitive or exemplary damages, and the multiplied portion of any damage award where insurable by law.
- (c) **joint venture loss** to the extent afforded by Coverage Extension B.5(b).

loss does not include:

- (i) fines and penalties, except:
 - (1) civil fines and penalties awarded against an **insured person**; or
 - (2) punitive or exemplary damages;
- (ii) **employee benefits**, or costs or overheads of the **company**;
- (iii) taxes;
- (iv) amounts which are uninsurable;
- (v) the cost to modify any premises or provide any accommodation to any disabled person,
- (vi) amounts resulting from a **third party claim** arising out of the **insured's** business decisions in respect of pricing, distribution, underwriting, design, marketing, manufacture or other policies or decisions relating to any of its products or services.

If the applicable law of the jurisdiction in which fines or penalties or damages were awarded permits more favourable insurability of such fines, penalties or damages than the governing law of this policy, then the insurability of such fines, penalties or damages will be determined in accordance with that relevant jurisdiction and, to this extent, will not be considered to be uninsurable loss under this policy.

management control means:

- (a) controls the composition of the board of directors;
- (b) controls more than half of the shareholder voting power; or
- (c) holds more than half of the issued share capital.

parent company means the entity named in the Schedule.

pay practices means the rights of **employees**:

- (a) to be to be provided with or paid for vacation, off-the-clock work, sick time, holidays or other paid time off;
- (b) to be provided with or paid for rest or meal periods;
- (c) to be reimbursed for expenses;
- (d) to be reimbursed for improper payroll deductions or charges allocated to actual or alleged employees;
- (e) to be classified as exempt or non-exempt in relation to overtime pay;
- (f) to be paid overtime, minimum wage, or any other required wages;
- (g) to be paid within a certain period of time;
- (h) to have hours, pay, tips, commissions, wages, expenses, or any other sums allegedly due properly recorded or credited; or
- (i) not to be subject to unfair business practices, conversion or unjust enrichment.

pending and prior litigation date means the date specified in the Schedule.

policy costs means **access to policy costs, data breach costs, defence costs, immigration assistance costs, regulatory costs, reputation costs** and **sensitivity training costs**. **Policy costs** will not include the remuneration of any **insured person**, the cost of their time or costs or overheads of the **company**.

policy period means the period specified in the Schedule.

regulatory authority means any regulator, government, government body, judicial or parliamentary body, governmental or administrative agency, any self-regulatory body recognised in that capacity under applicable law or official trade body including the Equal Opportunities Commission (U.K.), the Commission for Racial Equality (U.K.), the Disability Commission (U.K.), the Equal Employment Opportunity Commission (U.S.A), or the Ministry of Manpower (Singapore).

regulatory costs means reasonable fees, costs and expenses necessarily incurred by an **insured** directly in connection with preparing for, cooperating with or attending interviews in respect of or responding to a **regulatory event** first commenced during the **policy period**.

regulatory event means in respect of an **insured person** only:

- (a) an informal request by a **regulatory authority** for an **insured person** to voluntarily attend an interview, meeting or provide information;
- (b) an interview or meeting during a raid or on-site visit by a **regulatory authority**; or
- (c) any formal or official hearing, examination or investigation by a **regulatory authority**, once the **insured person**:
 - (i) is requested or required to cooperate with or attend; or
 - (ii) is identified in writing by that **regulatory authority** as a target of;the formal or official hearing, examination or investigation,

that concerns or relates to employment related matters of the **company**.

regulatory event means in respect of a **company** only:

- (a) a raid or on-site visit to the **company** by any **regulatory authority** that involves the production, review, copying or confiscation of files or interviews of any **insured persons**;
- (b) a public announcement relating to an event in sub-paragraph (a) above,

that concerns or relates to employment related matters of the **company**.

A **regulatory event** does not include routine regulatory supervision, inspection or compliance reviews, or any investigation which focuses on an industry rather than an **insured**.

reputation costs means the reasonable fees, costs and expenses necessarily incurred by the **insured person**:

- (a) in appointing a public relations firm or consultant, a crisis management firm, a law firm or tax advisor retained by the **insured person** directly to mitigate the adverse or potentially adverse effect on that **insured person's** reputation due to a **reputational damage event**;
- (b) in appointing a law firm to effect an **insured person's** right to be forgotten or right to erasure following a **reputational damage event**.

reputational damage event means:

- (a) a **claim** first made against an **insured person** during the **policy period**;
- (b) negative publicity posted on internet-based social media platforms or websites of which the **insured person** first becomes aware during the **policy period** and which could, in their reasonable opinion, give rise to a **claim**.

responsible person means the Risk Manager, Insurance Manager, Chairman, Chief Executive Officer, Chief Financial Officer, Chief Operating Officer, Compliance Officer, Head of Audit, Head of Human Resources or General Counsel of the **parent company**.

retaliation means retaliatory treatment against an **employee** on account of that **employee**:

- (a) exercising their rights in law;
- (b) refusing to breach any law;
- (c) opposing any unlawful practice;
- (d) disclosing, or threatening to disclose, an alleged breach of law to a superior or to any governmental agency; or
- (e) assisting in, testifying in or cooperating with a proceeding or investigation regarding an alleged breach of law.

retention means the amount specified in the Schedule.

retired insured person means any **insured person** who has ceased to act in their insured capacity prior to expiry of the **policy period** for reasons other than:

- (a) disqualification from holding office or from managing a company;
- (b) a **change of control**; or
- (c) the insolvency of any **company**;

and does not subsequently resume their position.

sensitivity training costs means 85% of the reasonable costs of training, re-education, awareness or other discrimination prevention programmes that the **company** is obligated to institute by reason of a judgment (or, where applicable, any settlement) or arbitration award for liability on account of a **claim** covered by the policy, for up to two years after such judgment, award or settlement.

single event means all **claims** and **insured events** arising out of, based upon or attributable to the same originating cause, source or event.

subsidiary means any entity in which the **parent company** either directly or indirectly through one or more entities obtains **management control** on or before the inception date of this policy.

subsidiary will include:

- (a) any new entity which the **company** incorporates during the **policy period** and which, at the time of incorporation, the **company** has **management control**;
- (b) any entity, that the **company** acquires **management control** of during the **policy period** provided that at the time of obtaining that **management control**, the acquisition does not increase the number of **employees** located in the United States of America by more than 25% when compared with the number of **employees** located in the United States of America as at inception of the policy.

If the new acquisition increases the number of **employees** located in the United States of America by more than 25%, the **insurer** will provide cover under this policy for 60 days from the date of acquisition, during which time the **parent company** will give the **insurer** sufficient information to allow the **insurer** to assess the potential increase in insurance risk. The **insurer** may agree to extend the definition of **subsidiary** to include the newly acquired entity, subject to the **parent company** accepting any amendment to the terms and conditions of this policy or the charging of a reasonable additional premium that the **insurer** requires.

subsidiary does not include any fund, investment vehicle, managed investment scheme or trust.

third party means any natural person other than an **insured person**.

third party wrongful act means any actual or alleged harassment or discrimination, including sexual harassment or **cyber bullying**, by any **insured** against any **third party**.

uncovered company means any **company**:

- (a) which is located in a jurisdiction where the applicable law or regulation does not allow the **insurer** to provide cover to that **company**; or
- (b) which the **parent company** has elected that the policy will not cover directly but, instead, the policy will cover the **parent company's** own financial interest in such **company**.

wrongful act means any employment related actual or alleged act or omission, breach of statutory provision or breach of common law relating to an **employee** or a prospective **employee**, including:

- (l) failure to provide equal opportunity of employment or pay;
- (m) discrimination;
- (n) harassment (sexual or otherwise, and including harassment in the form of workplace bullying);
- (o) wrongful dismissal or treatment;
- (p) **retaliation**;
- (q) inducement to become or remain as an **employee** based upon an erroneous job description;
- (r) defamation, misrepresentation, negligent misstatement, wrongful failure to employ or promote, deprivation of a career opportunity, or wrongful discipline;
- (s) violation of an individual's civil or human rights, or violations of any similar statutory provision arising out of acts or omissions by an **insured** or a person for whom the **insured** is legally responsible;
- (t) a breach of data protection or privacy obligations;
- (u) failure to allow an **employee** to exercise a statutory right; or
- (v) failure to provide or enforce corporate policies or procedures to prevent or address any of the above.